Common Characteristics:	
What do these students do?	What do they not do?
Regurgitate teacher points.	Think for themselves.

Suggested Strategies:

- More speculative language to explore rather than state as a fact.
- Encourage them to read fiction and non-fiction for pleasure.

Common Characteristics:	
What do these students do?	What do they not do?
 What, how, why built in throughout essays – just not developed. Rely on identifying language features. Learn the texts in segments: plot, character, themes. 	 Seeing the text as a proper construct. They are aware writers make choices, but struggle with the why. Awareness of genre – not just how Macbeth changes but how this links to tragedy. Tier 2 developed vocabulary. Fully explain the effects of the language features with reference to the reader/audience. Write about how these develop over the course of a text.

Suggested Strategies:

- Teaching clear thesis statements that build on big ideas. Then discussing 'so what'.
- Teaching tier 2vocab explicitly and how to use it.
- Encourage them to read fiction and non-fiction for pleasure.

Common Characteristics:	
 What do these students do? Analyse better than lower grades. Write a lot about a little. Analyse thoroughly with the use of terminology to pinpoint key language. Show awareness of the assessment objectives in their responses. 	 What do they not do? Write academically. Pull all AOs together at the same time. Refer to the writer's process and intentions. Tie this to overarching themes. Take risks in their writing to help develop their personal style.

Suggested Strategies:

- Macro to micro = ideas patterned across a text.
- Nominalisation to write critically.
- Focus AO3 on big ideas rather than the historical context. The universality of the human condition.
- High quality academic models: deconstruction. This is how *I* would write it.
- Ask questions about the author teach biographical context.
- Discuss the cognitive strategies involved in crafting top level answers.
- Use the mark scheme examples and improve them.
- Encourage them to read fiction and non-fiction for pleasure.